



TOPSAIL™
WEALTH MANAGEMENT

Q3

Quarterly Market Review
Third Quarter 2022

Topsail Wealth Management is a marketing name for Independent Advisor Alliance, LLC. All investment advice is offered through Independent Advisor Alliance, LLC, a registered investment adviser.

Quarterly Market Review

Third Quarter 2022



This report features world capital market performance and a timeline of events for the past quarter. It begins with a global overview, then features the returns of stock and bond asset classes in the US and international markets.

The report also illustrates the impact of globally diversified portfolios and features a quarterly topic.

Overview:

Market Summary

World Stock Market Performance

US Stocks

International Developed Stocks

Emerging Markets Stocks

Country Returns

Real Estate Investment Trusts (REITs)







Commodities

Fixed Income

Global Fixed Income

Quarterly Market Summary



















Index returns

	US Stock Market	International Developed Stocks	Emerging Markets Stocks	Global Real Estate	US Bond Market	Global Bond Market ex US
Q3 2022	STOCKS				BONDS	
	-4.46%	-9.20%	-11.57%	-11.12%	-4.75%	-2.21%
						
Since Jan. 2001						
Average Quarterly Return	2.1%	1.3%	2.4%	2.2%	0.9%	0.9%
Best Quarter	22.0%	25.9%	34.7%	32.3%	4.6%	4.6%
	2020 Q2	2009 Q2	2009 Q2	2009 Q3	2001 Q3	2008 Q4
Worst Quarter	-22.8%	-23.3%	-27.6%	-36.1%	-5.9%	-4.1%
	2008 Q4	2020 Q1	2008 Q4	2008 Q4	2022 Q1	2022 Q1

Past performance is not a guarantee of future results. Indices are not available for direct investment. Index performance does not reflect the expenses associated with the management of an actual portfolio. Market segment (index representation) as follows: US Stock Market (Russell 3000 Index), International Developed Stocks (MSCI World ex USA Index [net dividends]), Emerging Markets (MSCI Emerging Markets Index [net dividends]), Global Real Estate (S&P Global REIT Index [net dividends]), US Bond Market (Bloomberg US Aggregate Bond Index), and Global Bond Market ex US (Bloomberg Global Aggregate ex-USD Bond Index [hedged to USD]). S&P data © 2022 S&P Dow Jones Indices LLC, a division of S&P Global. All rights reserved. Frank Russell Company is the source and owner of the trademarks, service marks, and copyrights related to the Russell Indexes. MSCI data © MSCI 2022, all rights reserved. Bloomberg data provided by Bloomberg.

Long-Term Market Summary

Index returns as of September 30, 2022

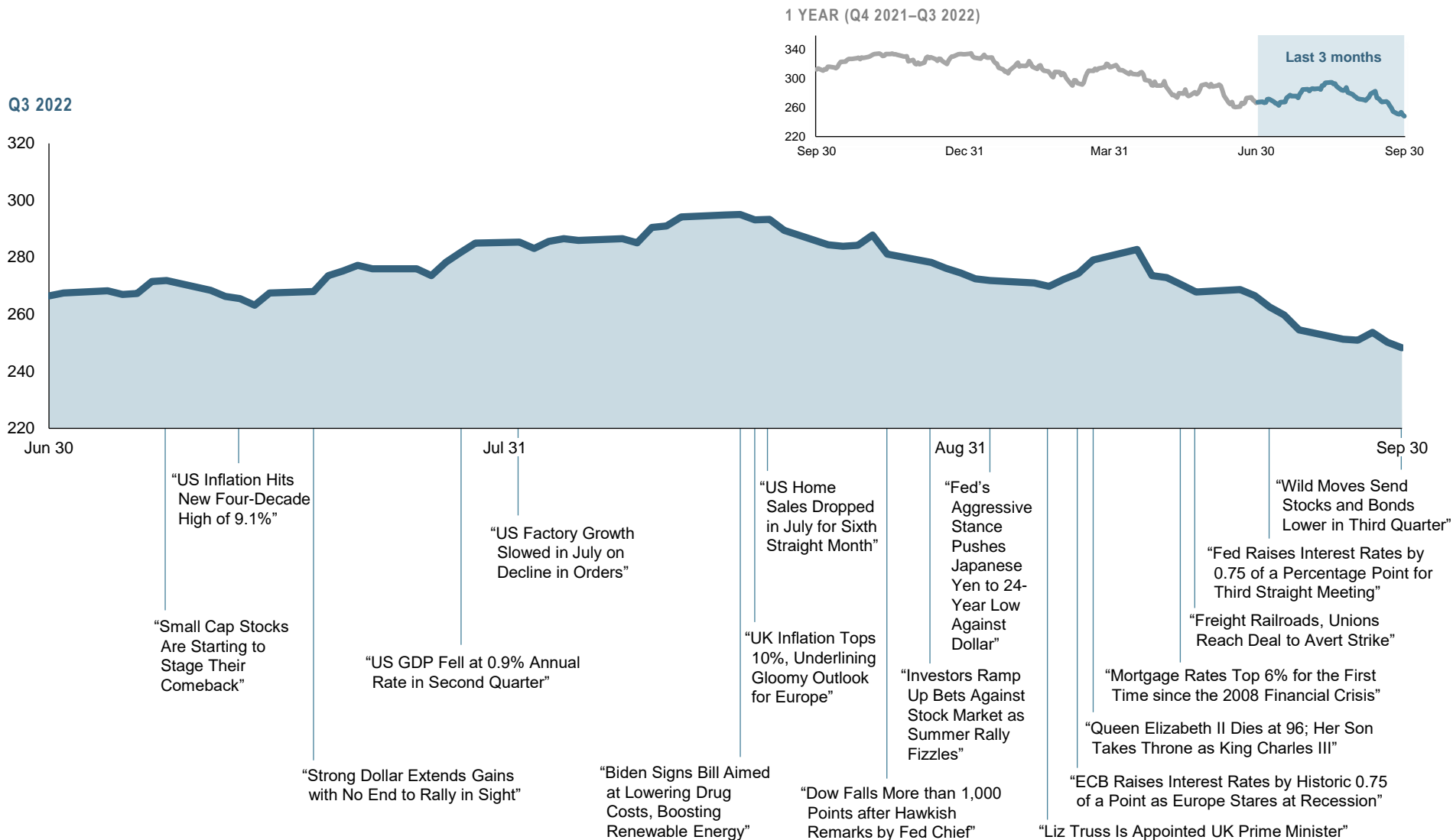
	US Stock Market	International Developed Stocks	Emerging Markets Stocks	Global Real Estate	US Bond Market	Global Bond Market ex US
1 Year	STOCKS				BONDS	
	-17.63%	-23.91%	-28.11%	-20.49%	-14.60%	-9.86%
						
5 Years	8.62%	-0.39%	-1.81%	0.17%	-0.27%	0.71%
						
10 Years	11.39%	3.62%	1.05%	3.58%	0.89%	2.21%
						

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Market segment (index representation) as follows: US Stock Market (Russell 3000 Index), International Developed Stocks (MSCI World ex USA Index [net dividends]), Emerging Markets (MSCI Emerging Markets Index [net dividends]), Global Real Estate (S&P Global REIT Index [net dividends]), US Bond Market (Bloomberg US Aggregate Bond Index), and Global Bond Market ex US (Bloomberg Global Aggregate ex-USD Bond Index [hedged to USD]). S&P data © 2022 S&P Dow Jones Indices LLC, a division of S&P Global. All rights reserved. Frank Russell Company is the source and owner of the trademarks, service marks, and copyrights related to the Russell Indexes. MSCI data © MSCI 2022, all rights reserved. Bloomberg data provided by Bloomberg.

World Stock Market Performance

MSCI All Country World Index with selected headlines from Q3 2022



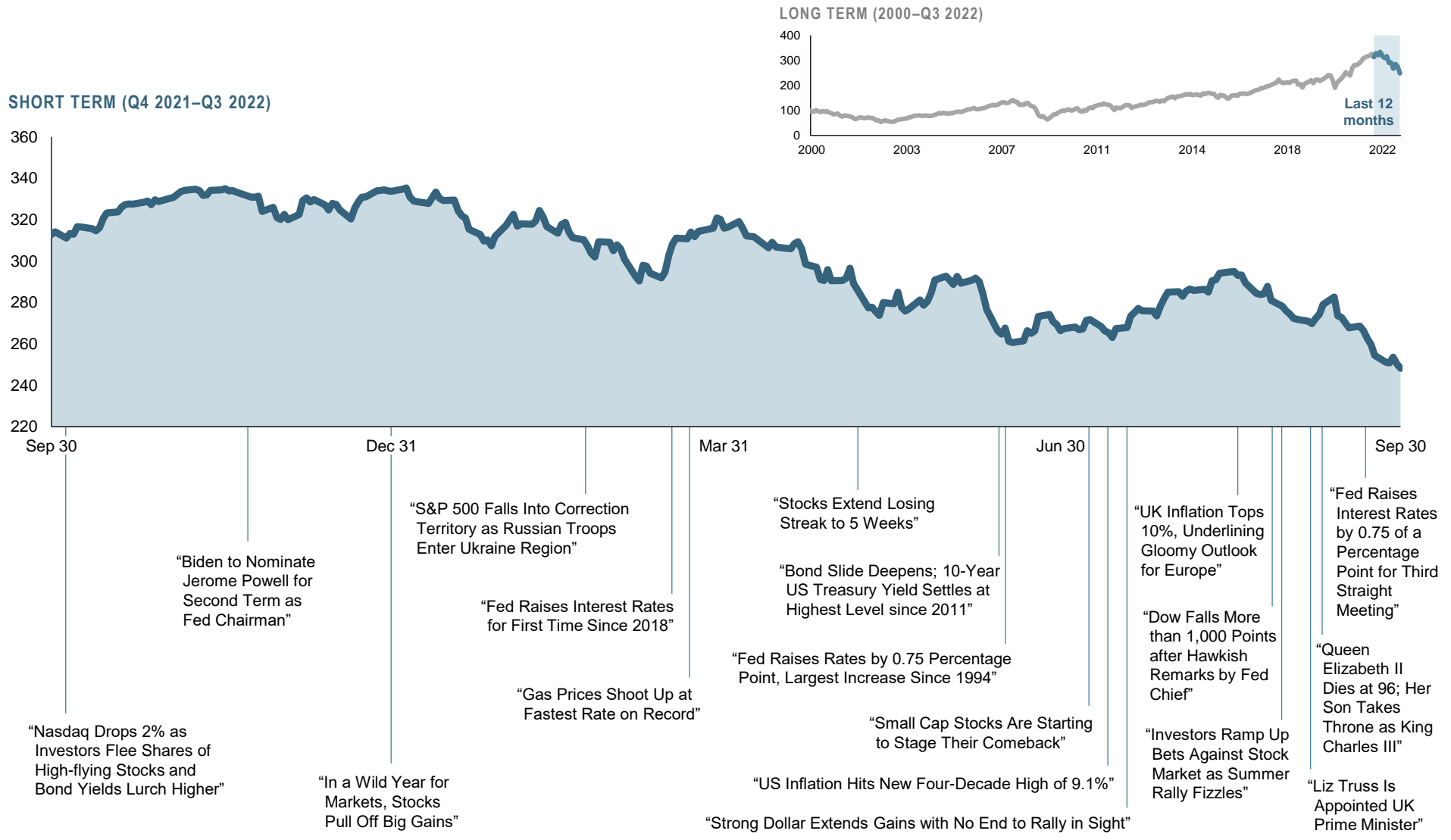
These headlines are not offered to explain market returns. Instead, they serve as a reminder that investors should view daily events from a long-term perspective and avoid making investment decisions based solely on the news.

Graph Source: MSCI ACWI Index (net dividends). MSCI data © MSCI 2022, all rights reserved.

It is not possible to invest directly in an index. Performance does not reflect the expenses associated with management of an actual portfolio. **Past performance is not a guarantee of future results.**

World Stock Market Performance

MSCI All Country World Index with selected headlines from past 12 months



These headlines are not offered to explain market returns. Instead, they serve as a reminder that investors should view daily events from a long-term perspective and avoid making investment decisions based solely on the news.

Graph Source: MSCI ACWI Index (net dividends). MSCI data © MSCI 2022, all rights reserved.

It is not possible to invest directly in an index. Performance does not reflect the expenses associated with management of an actual portfolio. **Past performance is not a guarantee of future results.**

US Stocks

Third quarter 2022 index returns

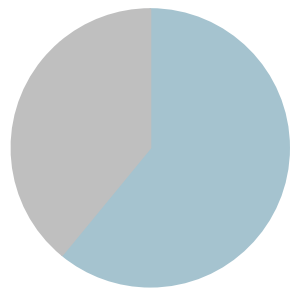
The US equity market posted negative returns for the quarter and outperformed both non-US developed and emerging markets.

Value underperformed growth.

Small caps outperformed large caps.

REIT indices underperformed equity market indices.

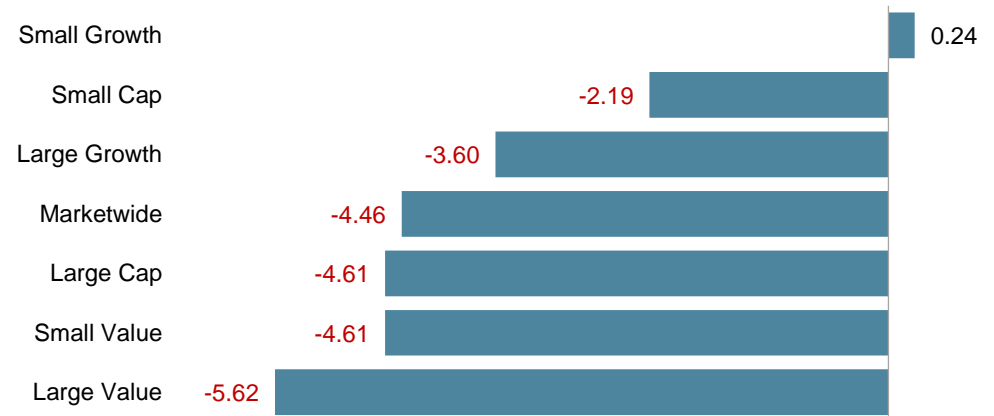
World Market Capitalization—US



61%

US Market
\$35.6 trillion

Ranked Returns (%)



Period Returns (%)

Asset Class	* Annualized					
	QTR	YTD	1 Year	3 Years*	5 Years*	10 Years*
Small Growth	0.24	-29.28	-29.27	2.94	3.60	8.81
Small Cap	-2.19	-25.10	-23.50	4.29	3.55	8.55
Large Growth	-3.60	-30.66	-22.59	10.67	12.17	13.70
Marketwide	-4.46	-24.62	-17.63	7.70	8.62	11.39
Large Cap	-4.61	-24.59	-17.22	7.95	9.00	11.60
Small Value	-4.61	-21.12	-17.69	4.72	2.87	7.94
Large Value	-5.62	-17.75	-11.36	4.36	5.29	9.17

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International Developed Stocks

Third quarter 2022 index returns

Developed markets outside of the US posted negative returns for the quarter and underperformed the US market, but outperformed emerging markets.

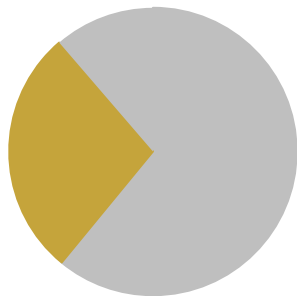
Value underperformed growth.

Small caps underperformed large caps.

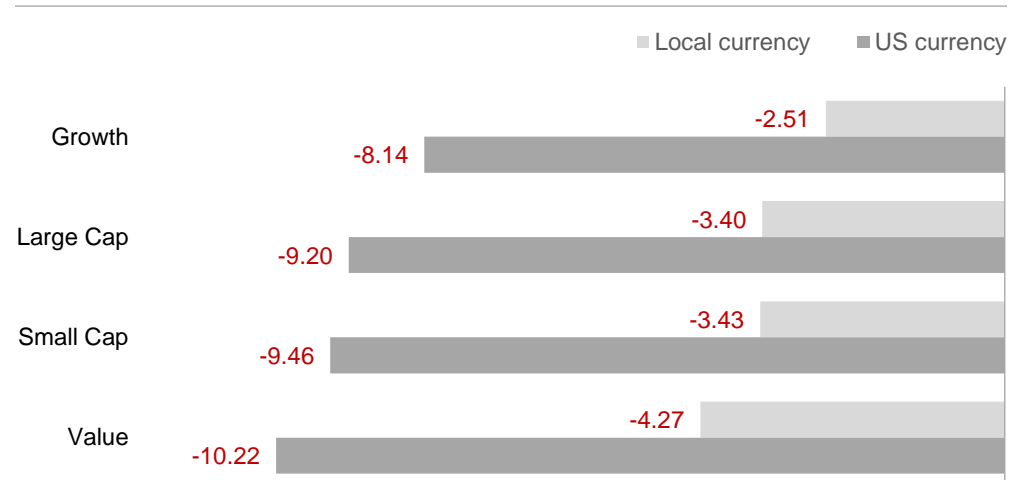
World Market Capitalization—International Developed

28%

International
Developed Market
\$16.2 trillion



Ranked Returns (%)



Period Returns (%)

Asset Class	QTR	YTD	1 Year	* Annualized		
				3 Years*	5 Years*	10 Years*
Growth	-8.14	-32.33	-29.44	-1.14	0.85	4.46
Large Cap	-9.20	-26.23	-23.91	-1.21	-0.39	3.62
Small Cap	-9.46	-31.07	-30.80	-1.27	-1.24	4.78
Value	-10.22	-20.10	-18.58	-1.97	-2.08	2.53

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Market segment (index representation) as follows: Large Cap (MSCI World ex USA Index), Small Cap (MSCI World ex USA Small Cap Index), Value (MSCI World ex USA Value Index), and Growth (MSCI World ex USA Growth Index). All index returns are net of withholding tax on dividends. World Market Cap represented by Russell 3000 Index, MSCI World ex USA IMI Index, and MSCI Emerging Markets IMI Index. MSCI World ex USA IMI Index is used as the proxy for the International Developed market. MSCI data © MSCI 2022, all rights reserved. Frank Russell Company is the source and owner of the trademarks, service marks, and copyrights related to the Russell Indexes.

Emerging Markets Stocks

Third quarter 2022 index returns

Emerging markets posted negative returns for the quarter and underperformed both US and non-US developed markets.

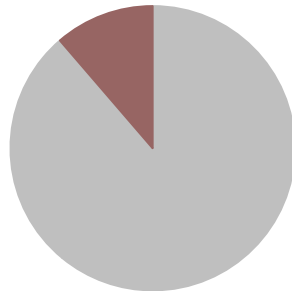
Value outperformed growth.

Small caps outperformed large caps.

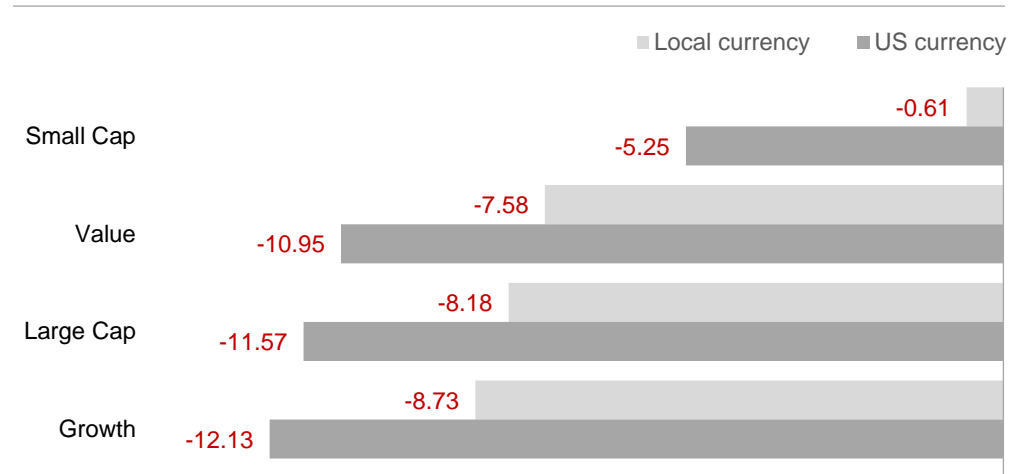
World Market Capitalization—Emerging Markets

11%

Emerging Markets
\$6.6 trillion



Ranked Returns (%)



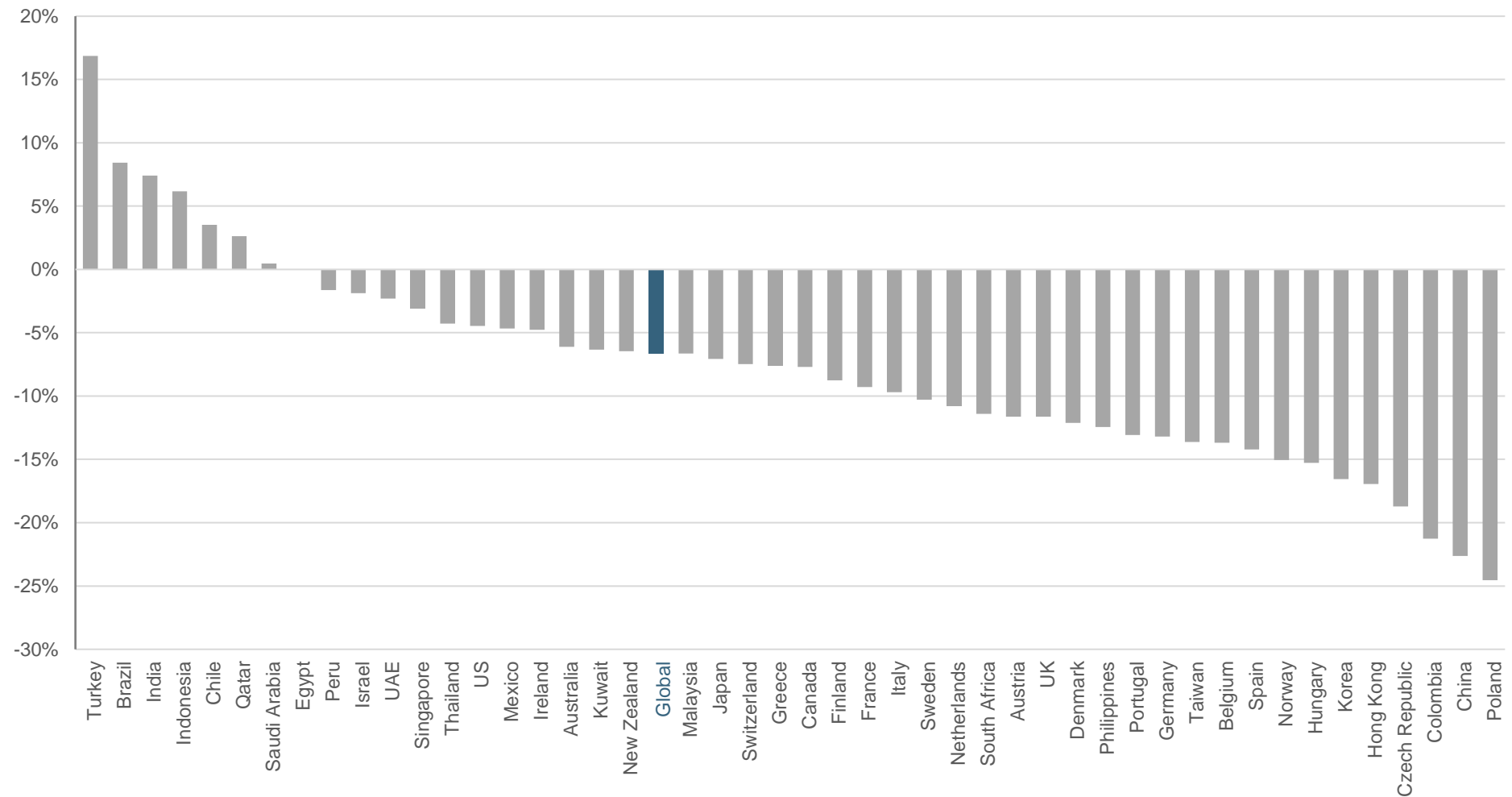
Period Returns (%)

Asset Class	QTR	YTD	1 Year	* Annualized		
				3 Years*	5 Years*	10 Years*
Small Cap	-5.25	-24.23	-23.23	5.54	1.25	2.91
Value	-10.95	-23.32	-23.63	-2.57	-2.13	-0.41
Large Cap	-11.57	-27.16	-28.11	-2.07	-1.81	1.05
Growth	-12.13	-30.65	-32.09	-1.75	-1.64	2.38

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Country Returns

Third quarter 2022 index returns



Past performance is no guarantee of future results.

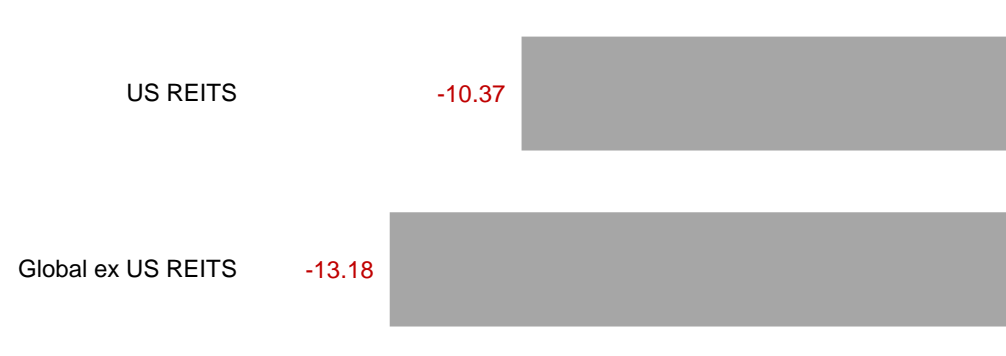
Country returns are the country component indices of the MSCI All Country World IMI Index for all countries except the United States, where the Russell 3000 Index is used instead. Global is the return of the MSCI All Country World IMI Index. MSCI index returns are net dividend. Indices are not available for direct investment. Their performance does not reflect the expenses associated with the management of an actual portfolio. Frank Russell Company is the source and owner of the trademarks, service marks and copyrights related to the Russell Indexes. MSCI data © MSCI 2022, all rights reserved.

Real Estate Investment Trusts (REITs)

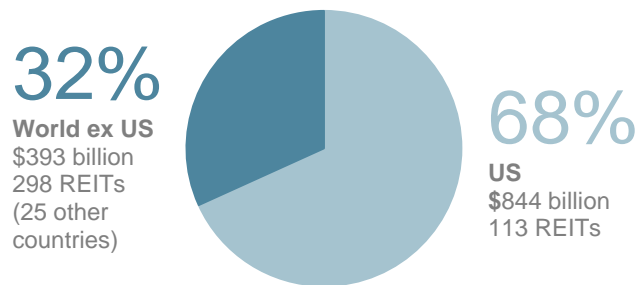
Third quarter 2022 index returns

US real estate investment trusts outperformed non-US REITs during the quarter.

Ranked Returns (%)



Total Value of REIT Stocks



Period Returns (%)

Asset Class	* Annualized					
	QTR	YTD	1 Year	3 Years*	5 Years*	10 Years*
US REITS	-10.37	-29.32	-17.15	-3.29	1.95	5.49
Global ex US REITS	-13.18	-30.48	-27.32	-9.72	-3.01	1.12

Past performance is not a guarantee of future results. Indices are not available for direct investment. Index performance does not reflect the expenses associated with the management of an actual portfolio.

Number of REIT stocks and total value based on the two indices. All index returns are net of withholding tax on dividends. Total value of REIT stocks represented by Dow Jones US Select REIT Index and the S&P Global ex US REIT Index. Dow Jones US Select REIT Index used as proxy for the US market, and S&P Global ex US REIT Index used as proxy for the World ex US market. Dow Jones and S&P data © 2022 S&P Dow Jones Indices LLC, a division of S&P Global. All rights reserved.

Commodities

Third quarter 2022 index returns

The Bloomberg Commodity Total Return Index returned -4.11% for the third quarter of 2022.

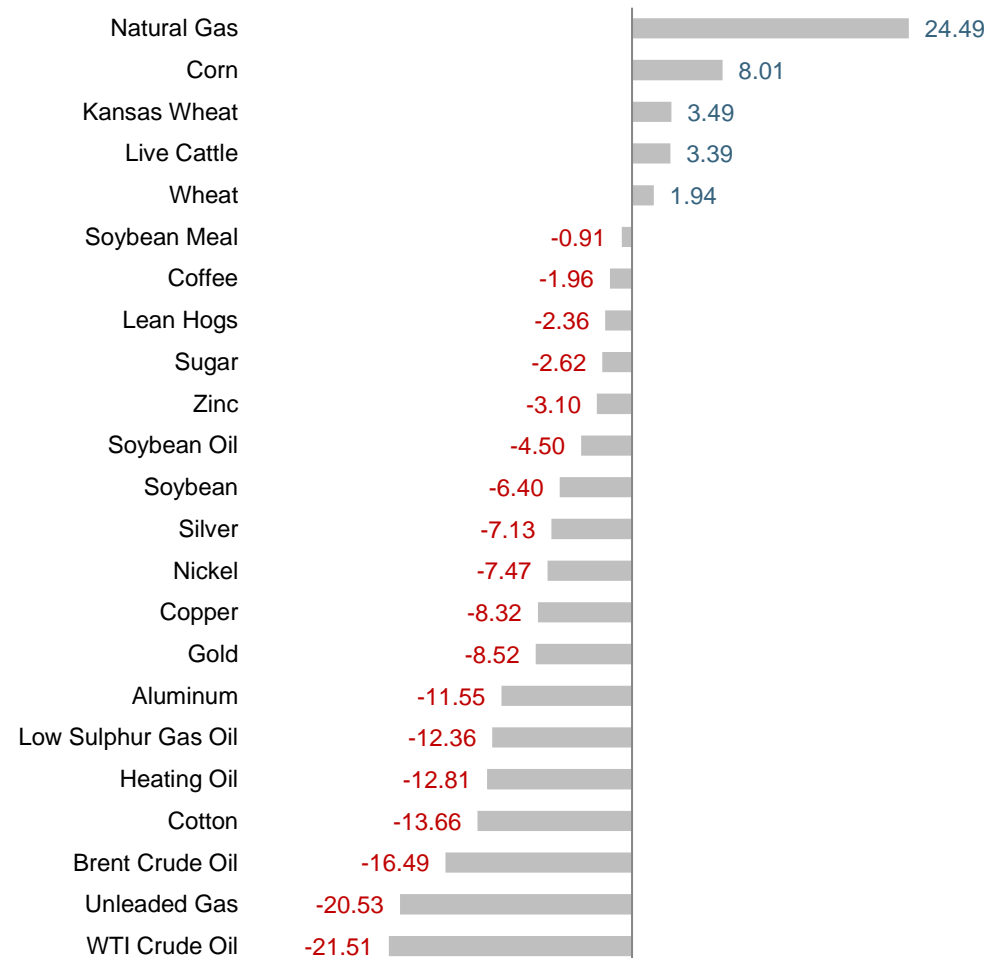
WTI Crude Oil and Unleaded Gas were the worst performers, returning -21.51% and -20.53% during the quarter, respectively. Natural Gas and Corn were the best performers, returning +24.49% and +8.01% during the quarter, respectively.

Period Returns (%)

* Annualized

Asset Class	QTR	YTD	1 Year	3 Years*	5 Years*	10 Years*
Commodities	-4.11	13.57	11.80	13.45	6.96	-2.14

Ranked Returns (%)



Past performance is not a guarantee of future results. Index is not available for direct investment. Index performance does not reflect the expenses associated with the management of an actual portfolio. Commodities returns represent the return of the Bloomberg Commodity Total Return Index. Individual commodities are sub-index values of the Bloomberg Commodity Total Return Index. Data provided by Bloomberg.

Fixed Income

Third quarter 2022 index returns

Interest rates increased across all bond maturities in the US Treasury market for the quarter.

The yield on the 5-Year US Treasury Note increased 105 basis points (bps) to 4.06%. The yield on the 10-Year US Treasury Note increased 85 bps to 3.83%. The yield on the 30-Year US Treasury Bond increased 65 bps to 3.79%.

On the short end of the yield curve, the 1-Month US Treasury Bill yield increased 151 bps to 2.79%, while the 1-Year US Treasury Bill yield increased 125 bps to 4.05%. The yield on the 2-Year US Treasury Note increased 130 bps to 4.22%.

In terms of total returns, short-term corporate bonds returned -1.94% and intermediate-term corporate bonds returned -3.11%.¹

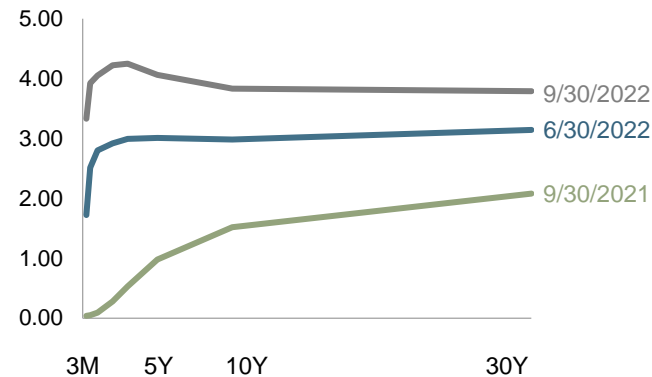
The total return for short-term municipal bonds was -1.88% and -2.65% for intermediate-term municipal bonds. Within the municipal fixed income market, general obligation bonds outperformed revenue bonds, returning -3.30% vs. -3.62%, respectively.²

1. Bloomberg US Corporate Bond Index.

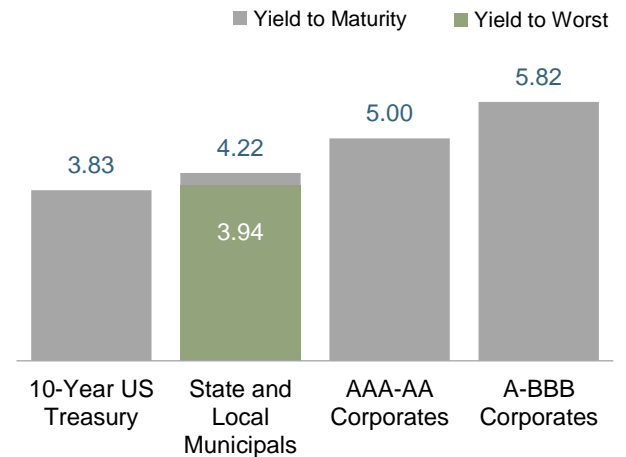
2. Bloomberg Municipal Bond Index.

One basis point (bps) equals 0.01%. Past performance is not a guarantee of future results. Indices are not available for direct investment. Index performance does not reflect the expenses associated with the management of an actual portfolio. Yield curve data from Federal Reserve. State and local bonds, and the Yield to Worst are from the S&P National AMT-Free Municipal Bond Index. AAA-AA Corporates represent the ICE BofA US Corporates, AA-AAA rated. A-BBB Corporates represent the ICE BofA Corporates, BBB-A rated. Bloomberg data provided by Bloomberg. US long-term bonds, bills, inflation, and fixed income factor data © Stocks, Bonds, Bills, and Inflation (S&BBI) Yearbook™, Ibbotson Associates, Chicago (annually updated work by Roger G. Ibbotson and Rex A. Sinquefeld). FTSE fixed income indices © 2022 FTSE Fixed Income LLC, all rights reserved. ICE BofA index data © 2022 ICE Data Indices, LLC. S&P data © 2022 S&P Dow Jones Indices LLC, a division of S&P Global. All rights reserved. Bloomberg data provided by Bloomberg.

US Treasury Yield Curve (%)



Bond Yield Across Issuers (%)



Period Returns (%)

ASSET CLASS	QTR	YTD	1 year	3 years**	5 years**	10 years**
ICE BofA US 3-Month Treasury Bill Index	0.46	0.61	0.62	0.59	1.15	0.68
ICE BofA 1-Year US Treasury Note Index	-0.50	-1.77	-1.95	0.18	0.94	0.67
Bloomberg U.S. High Yield Corporate Bond Index	-0.65	-14.74	-14.14	-0.45	1.57	3.94
FTSE World Government Bond Index 1-5 Years (hedged to USD)	-1.79	-5.03	-5.53	-0.87	0.63	0.96
Bloomberg Municipal Bond Index	-3.46	-12.13	-11.50	-1.85	0.59	1.79
Bloomberg U.S. Aggregate Bond Index	-4.75	-14.61	-14.60	-3.26	-0.27	0.89
FTSE World Government Bond Index 1-5 Years	-4.77	-12.10	-13.34	-3.33	-1.83	-1.74
Bloomberg U.S. TIPS Index	-5.14	-13.61	-11.57	0.79	1.95	0.98
Bloomberg U.S. Government Bond Index Long	-9.60	-28.77	-26.60	-8.48	-1.62	0.60

Global Fixed Income

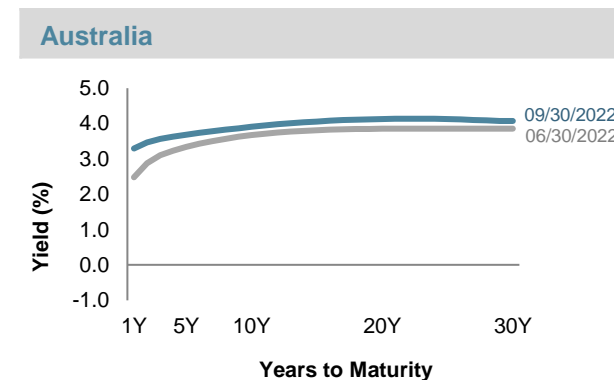
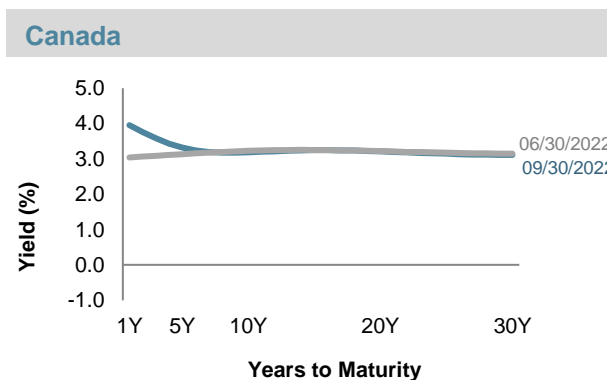
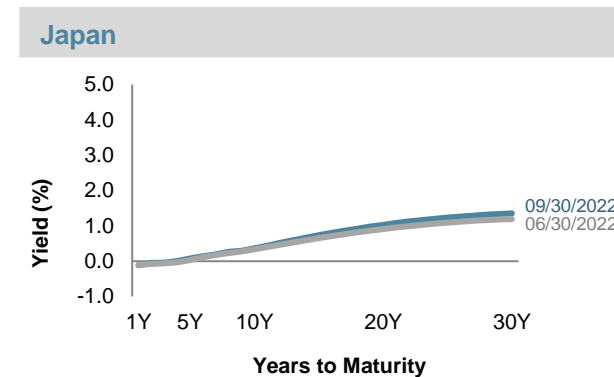
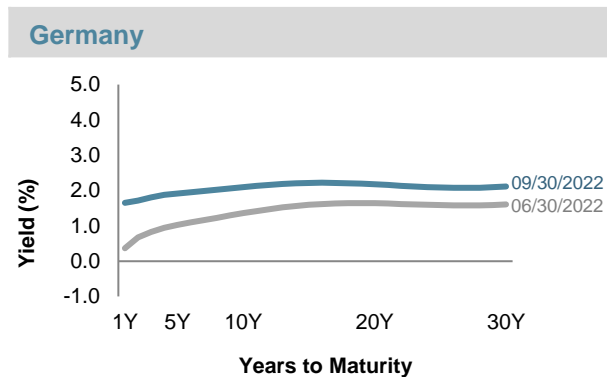
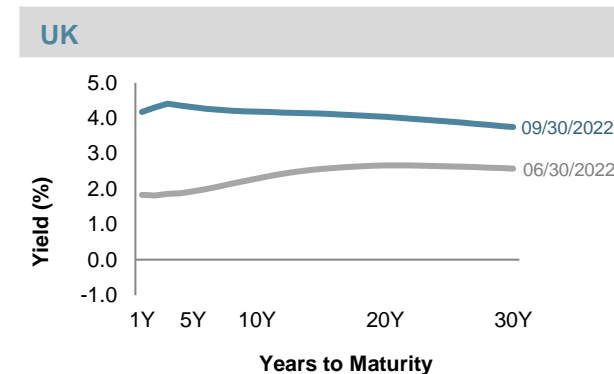
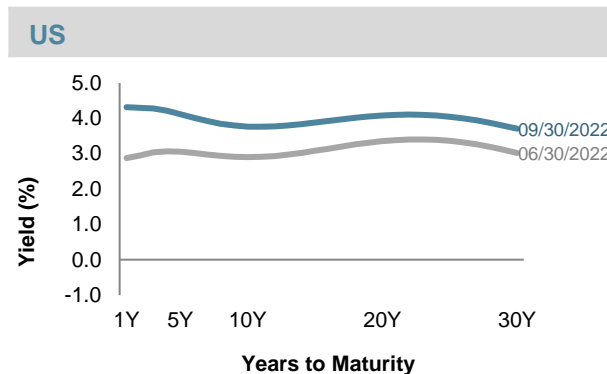
Third quarter 2022 yield curves



Interest rates generally increased within global developed markets for the quarter.

Realized term premiums were negative in global developed markets.

In Japan, short-term nominal interest rates remained negative. In Canada, the short-term segment of the yield curve inverted.



Changes in Yields (bps) since 6/30/2022

UK	235.1	238.0	188.6	137.8	117.5
Germany	128.0	88.7	73.9	53.5	50.9
Japan	-1.1	4.4	2.6	12.1	15.7
Canada	90.6	18.6	-4.1	-0.6	-3.5
Australia	81.1	34.8	23.4	27.6	22.6

One basis point (bps) equals 0.01%. Source: ICE BofA government yield. ICE BofA index data © 2022 ICE Data Indices, LLC.